



The Why, What, and How of

Cybersecurity

Introductions

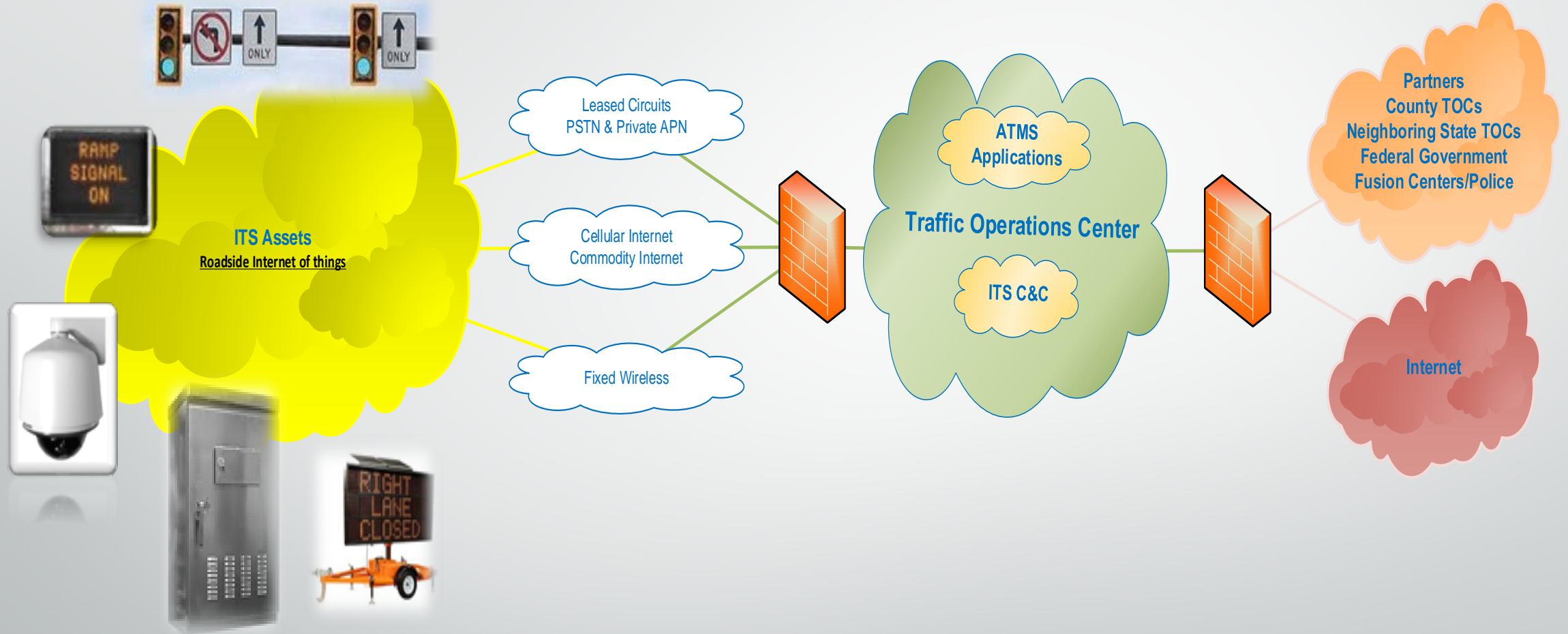
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 - Chip Stewart – Principal Consultant
- **Mission Secure**
 - Rick Tiene – VP, Government and Critical Infrastructure

1st the
WHY

2nd the
WHAT

3rd the
HOW

DOT Networks



Cybersecurity Quick Primer



Road Side Devices



Road Side Devices



Field Network

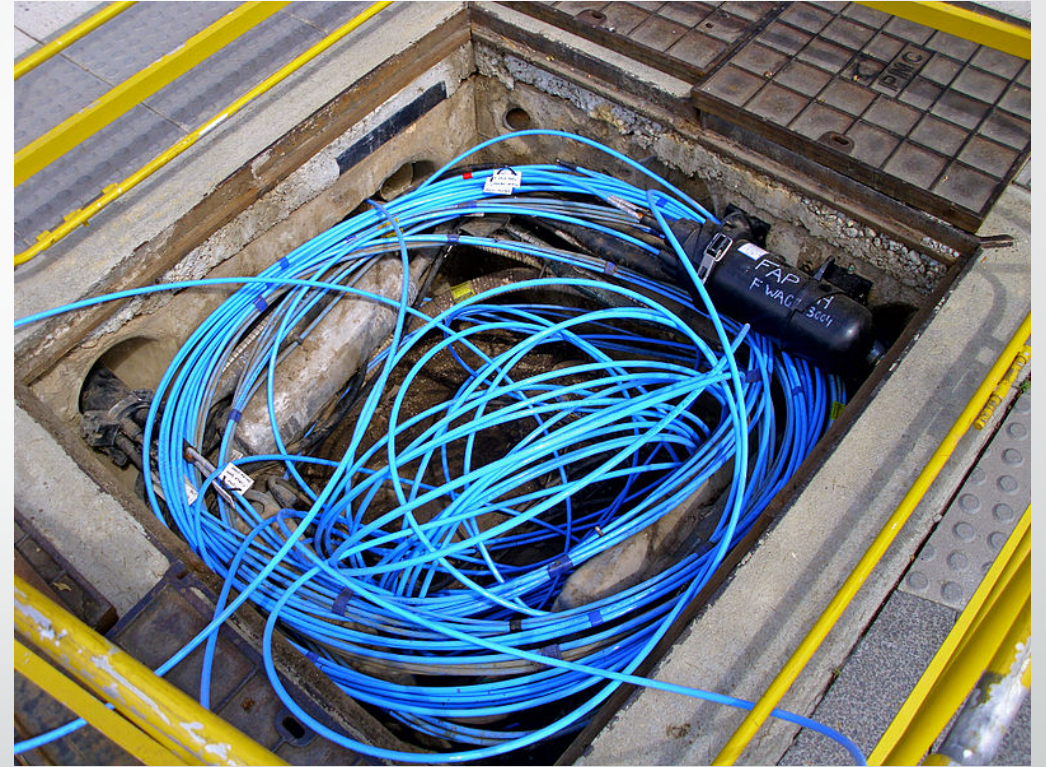


Trusted Network



External Networks

Field Network



Road Side Devices



Field Network

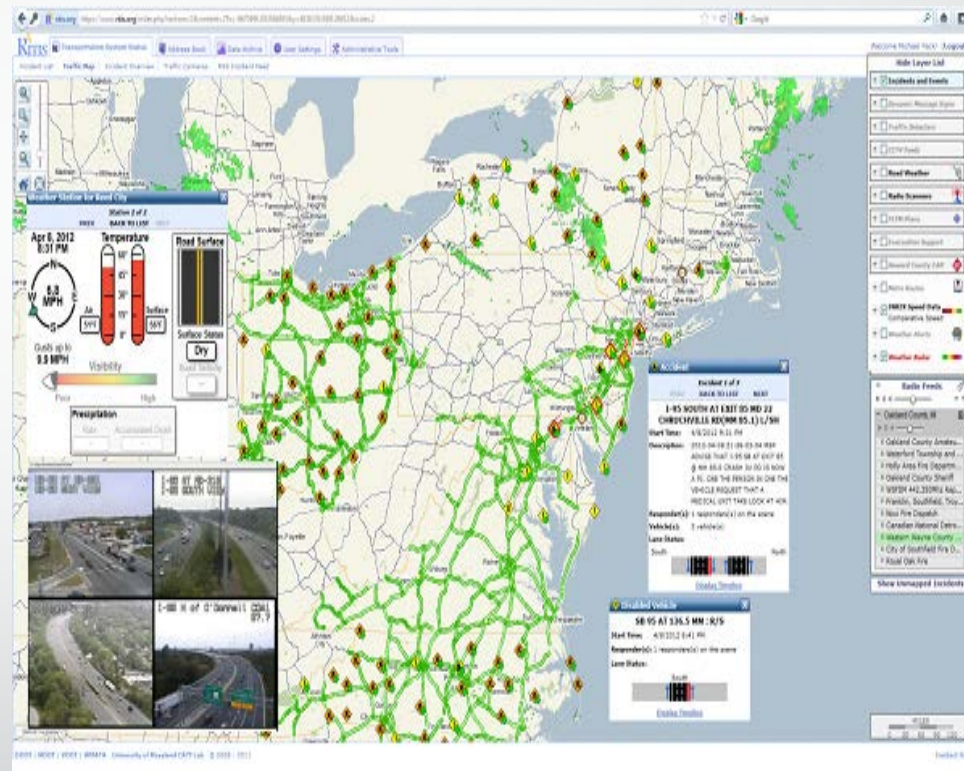


Trusted Network



External Networks

Trusted Network



Road Side Devices



Field Network

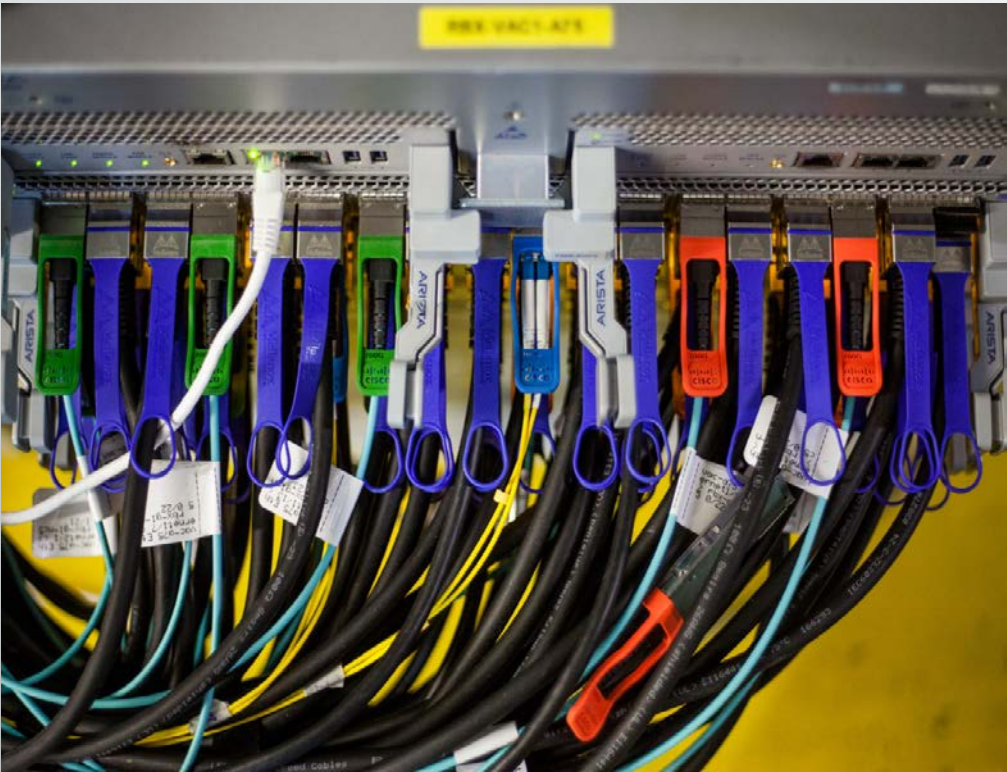


Trusted Network



External Networks

External Networks



Road Side Devices



Field Network

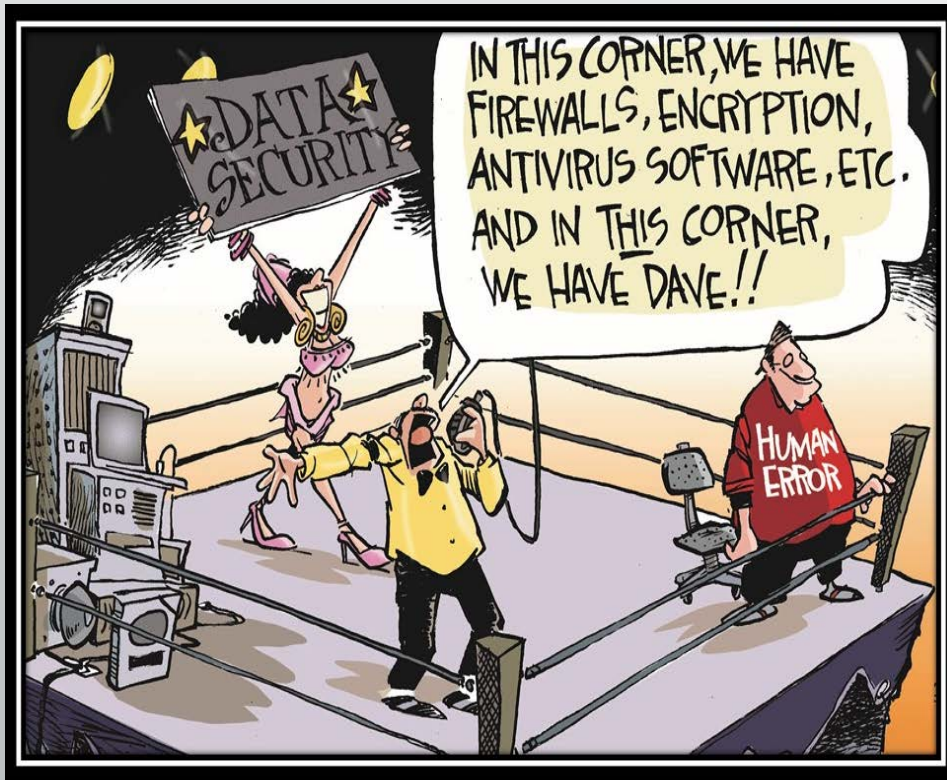


Trusted Network



External Networks

Insider Threats



Hawaii prepares for 'unlikely' North Korea missile threat

Associated Press Friday, July 21, 2017



Credit: The Associated Press

Jeffrey Wong, the Hawaii Emergency Management Agency's current operations officer, shows computer screens monitoring hazards at the agency's headquarters in Honolulu on Friday, July 21, 2017. Hawaii is the first state to prepare the public for the possibility of a ballistic missile strike from North Korea. (AP Photo/Jennifer Sinco Kelleher)

Road Side Devices



Field Network



Trusted Network



External Networks

Security is simple – not easy



What is Cybersecurity

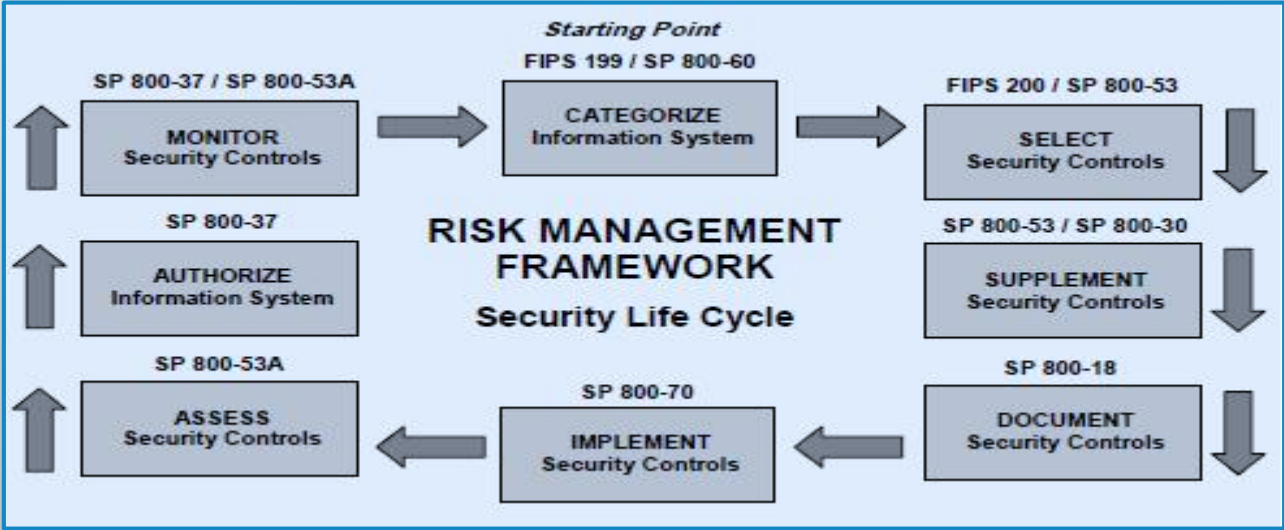
- Policy
- Detailed Controls and Configurations
- Continuous Monitoring
- Incident Response

What Cybersecurity is Not

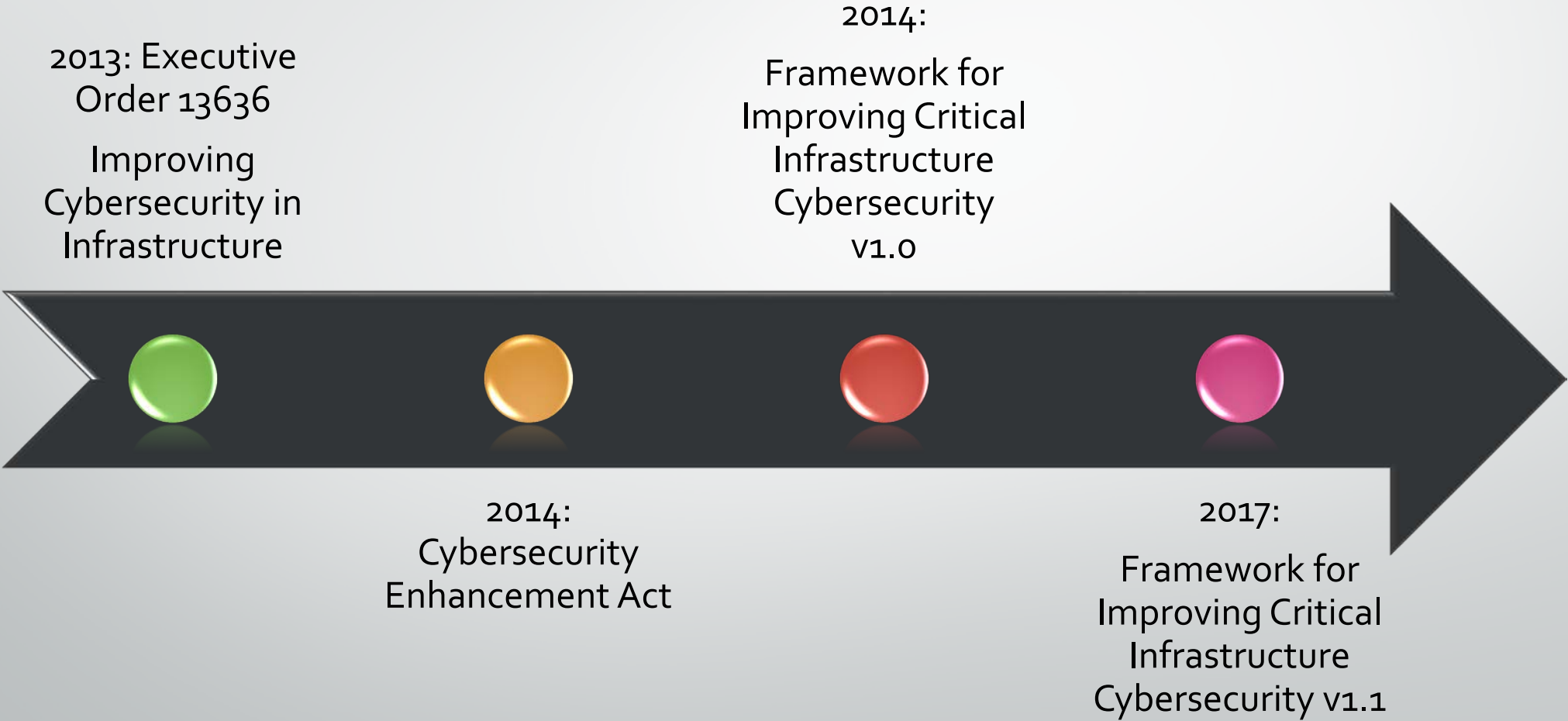
- Total Elimination of Risk
- One Tool Solution
- A Traditional IT Function

Informative Resources

- CIS Top 20
- ISO 27001
- NIST SP 800-53R4



Recent Critical Infrastructure Developments

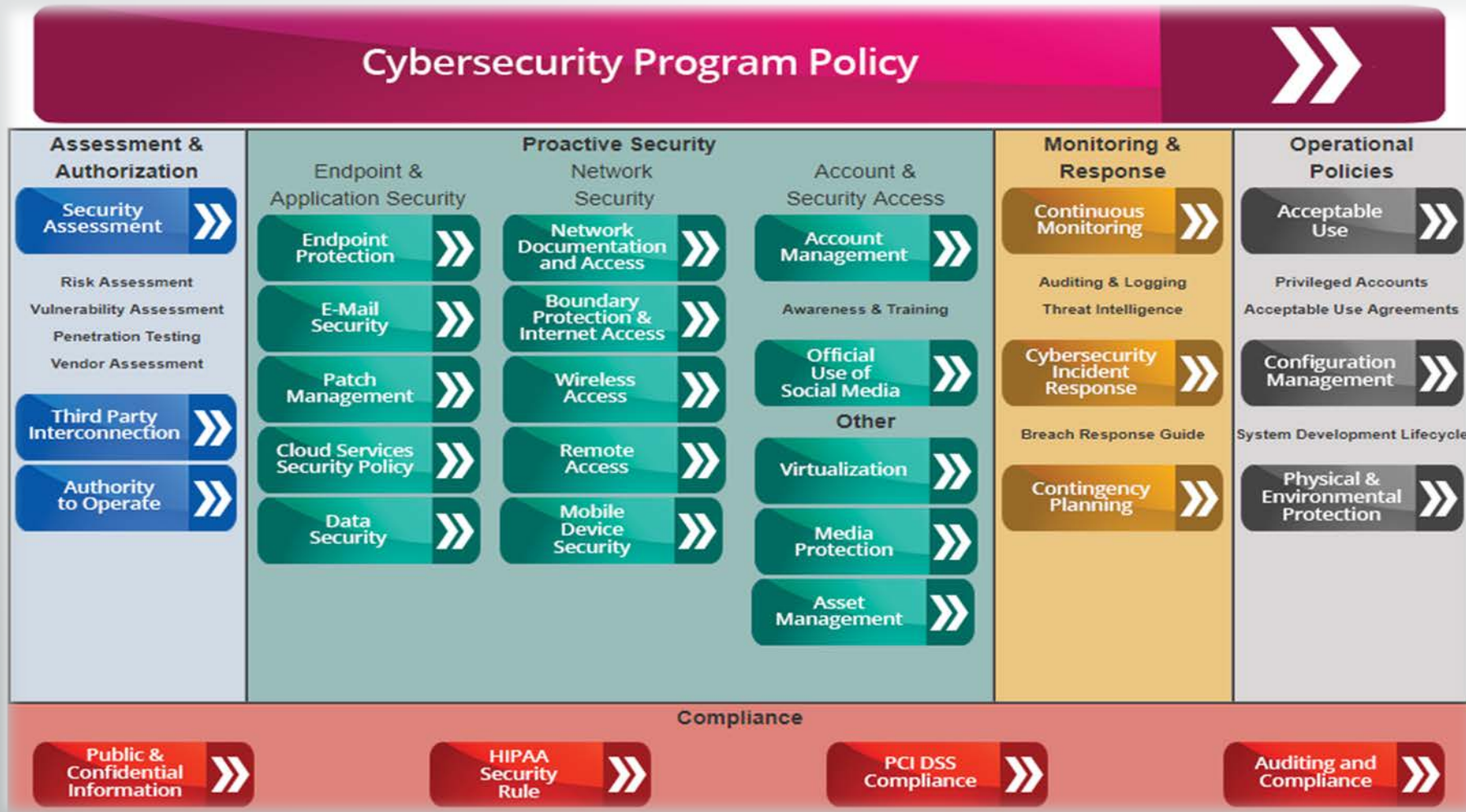


Framework for Improving Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity

Function	Category	Subcategory	Informative References
IDENTIFY	Asset Management (ID.AM): The data, personnel, devices, systems, and facilities that enable the organization to achieve business purposes are identified and managed consistent with their relative importance to business objectives and the organization's risk strategy.	ID.AM-1: Physical devices and systems within the organization are inventoried	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CCS CSC 1 COBIT 5 BAI09.01, BAI09.02 ISA 62443-2-1:2009 4.2.3.4 ISA 62443-3-3:2013 SR 7.8 ISO/IEC 27001:2013 A.8.1.1, A.8.1.2 NIST SP 800-53 Rev. 4 CM-8
		ID.AM-2: Software platforms and applications within the organization are inventoried	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CCS CSC 2 COBIT 5 BAI09.01, BAI09.02, BAI09.05 ISA 62443-2-1:2009 4.2.3.4 ISA 62443-3-3:2013 SR 7.8 ISO/IEC 27001:2013 A.8.1.1, A.8.1.2 NIST SP 800-53 Rev. 4 CM-8
		ID.AM-3: Organizational communication and data flows are mapped	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CCS CSC 1 COBIT 5 DSS05.02 ISA 62443-2-1:2009 4.2.3.4 ISO/IEC 27001:2013 A.13.2.1 NIST SP 800-53 Rev. 4 AC-4, CA-3, CA-9, PL-8
		ID.AM-4: External information systems are catalogued	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COBIT 5 APO02.02 ISO/IEC 27001:2013 A.11.2.6 NIST SP 800-53 Rev. 4 AC-20, SA-9
		ID.AM-5: Resources (e.g., hardware, devices, data, time, and software) are prioritized based on their classification, criticality, and business value	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COBIT 5 APO03.03, APO03.04, BAI09.02 ISA 62443-2-1:2009 4.2.3.6 ISO/IEC 27001:2013 A.8.2.1 NIST SP 800-53 Rev. 4 CP-2, RA-2, SA-14
		ID.AM-6: Cybersecurity roles and responsibilities for the entire workforce and third-party stakeholders (e.g., suppliers, customers, partners) are established	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COBIT 5 APO01.02, DSS06.03 ISA 62443-2-1:2009 4.3.2.3.3 ISO/IEC 27001:2013 A.6.1.1 NIST SP 800-53 Rev. 4 CP-2, PS-7, PM-11



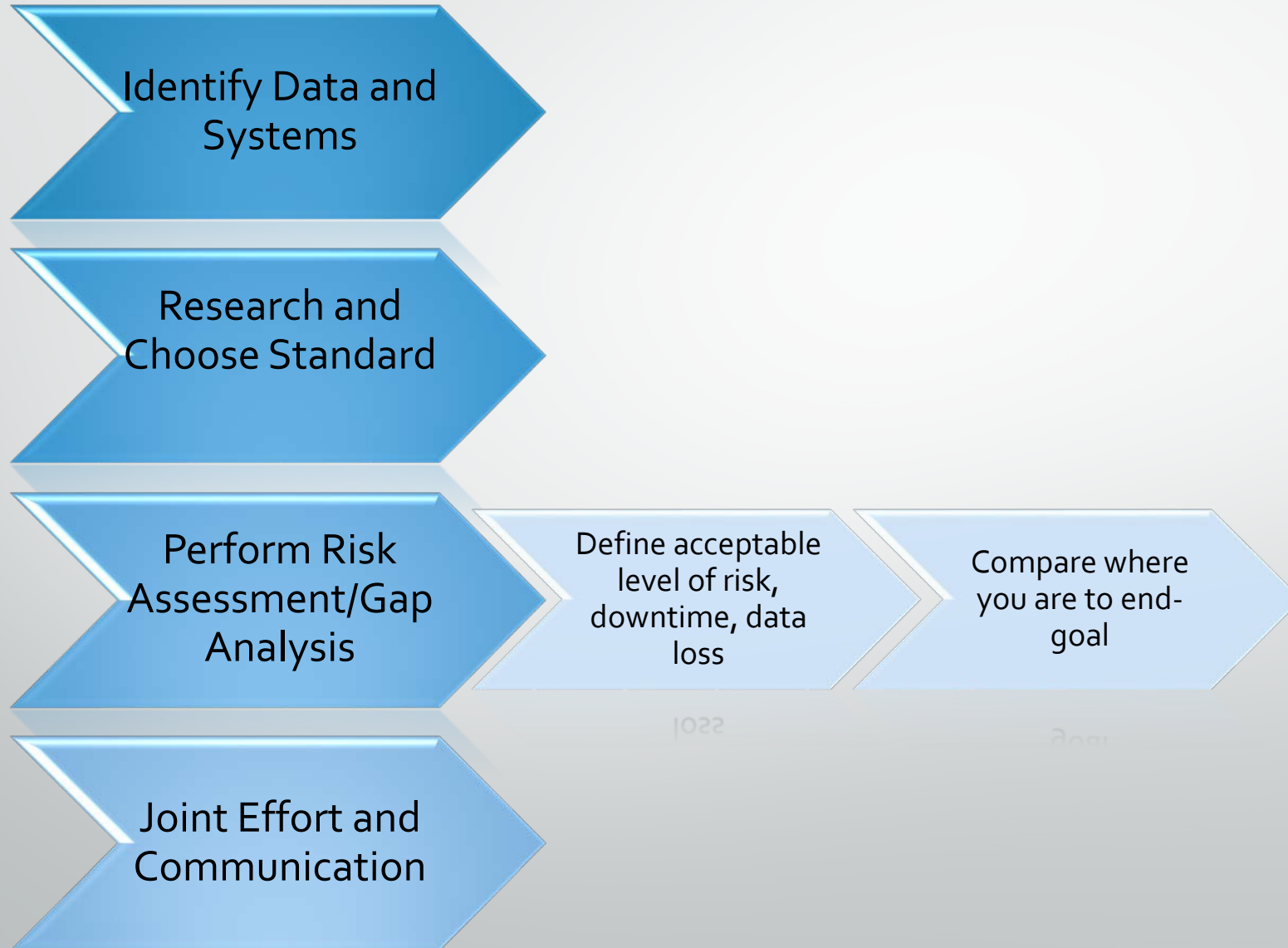
Cybersecurity Program for Maryland DoIT



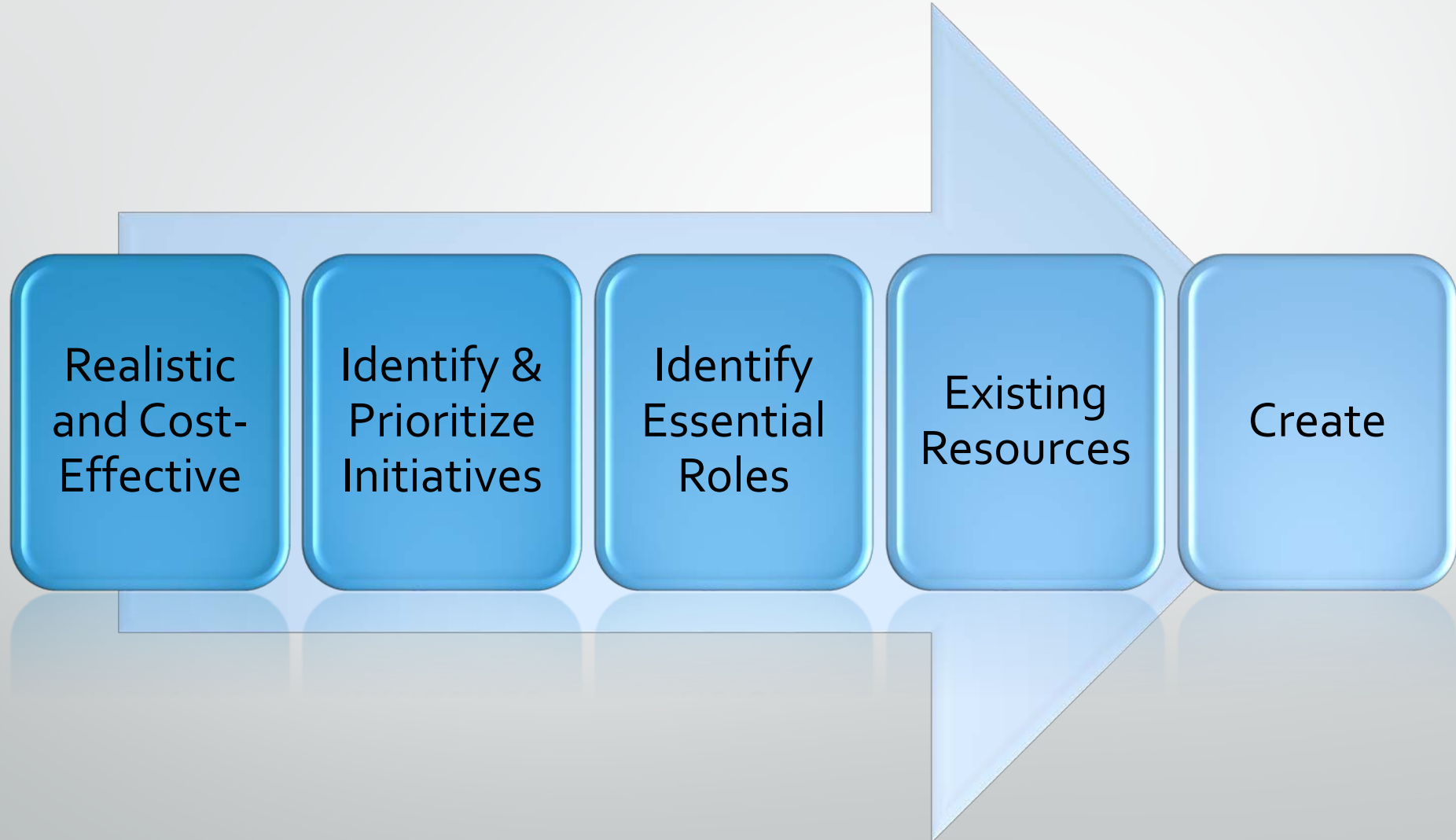
Cybersecurity Program



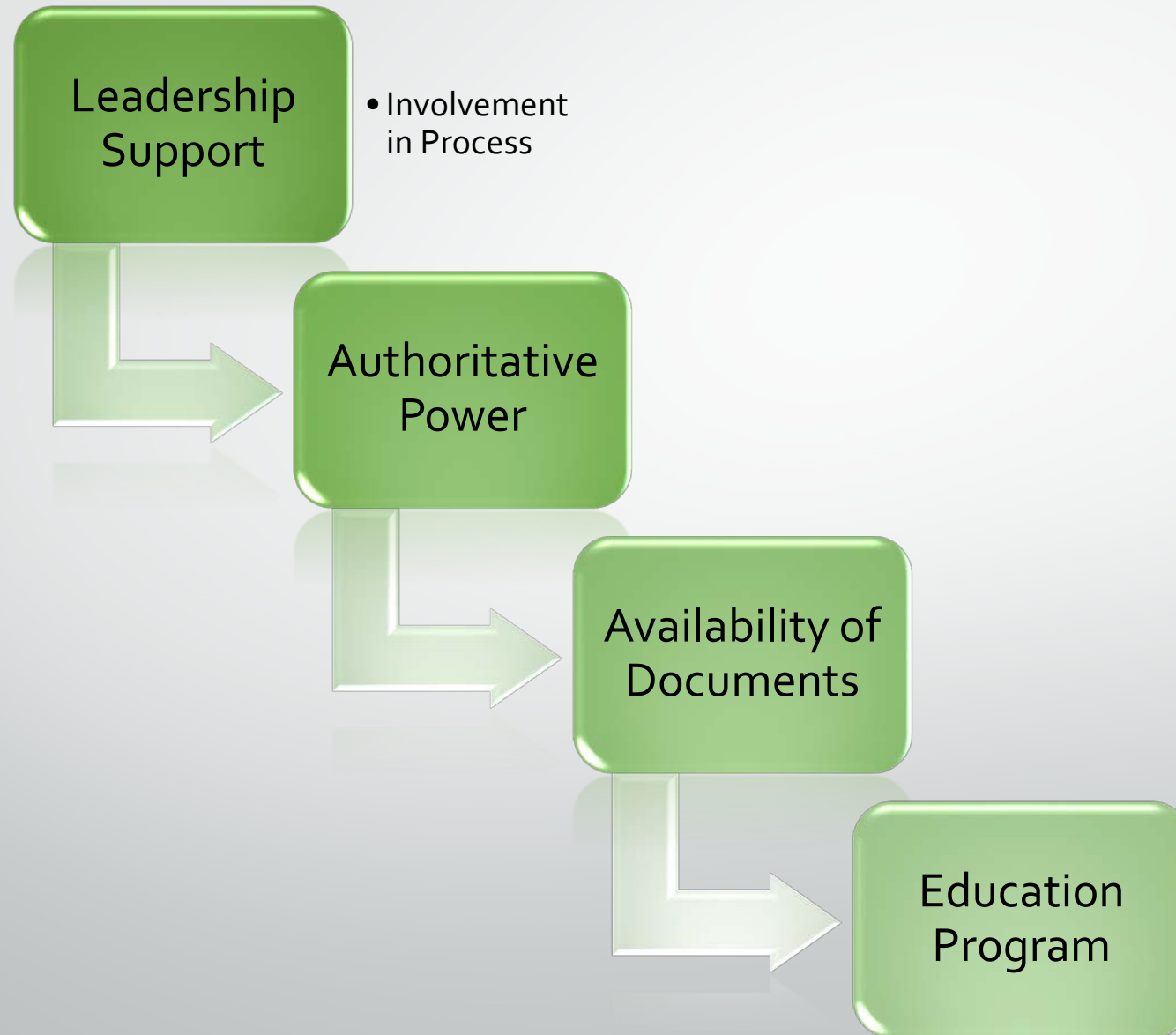
Research



Design



Adopt



Implementation

Actionable Steps

- Research new tools
- Procure new tools

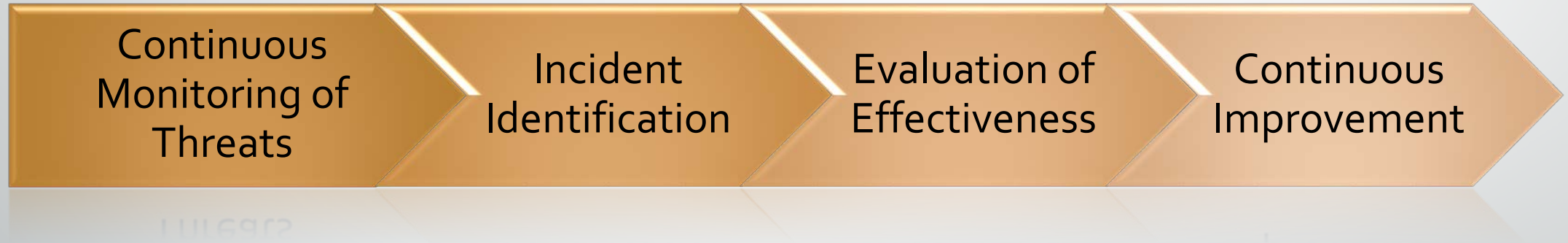
Train Personnel

Configure Existing Technology

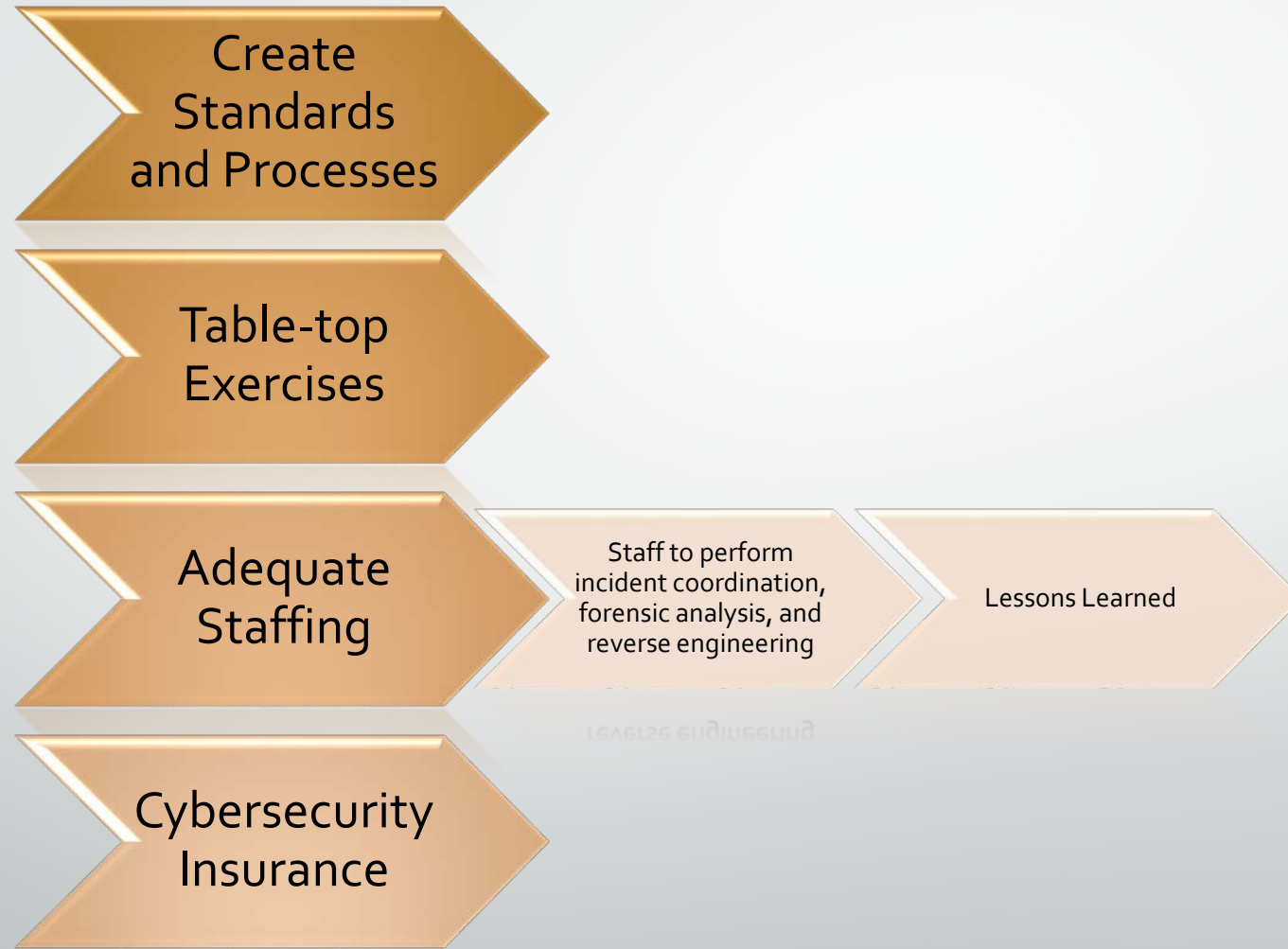
Implement New Technology

Ensure New Equipment Meets Standards

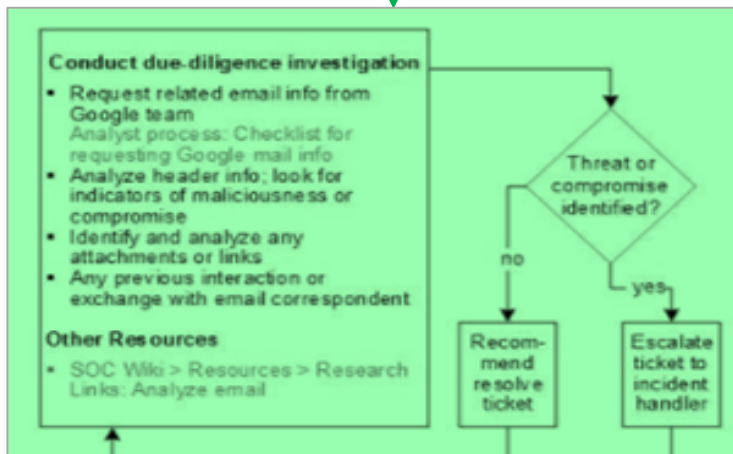
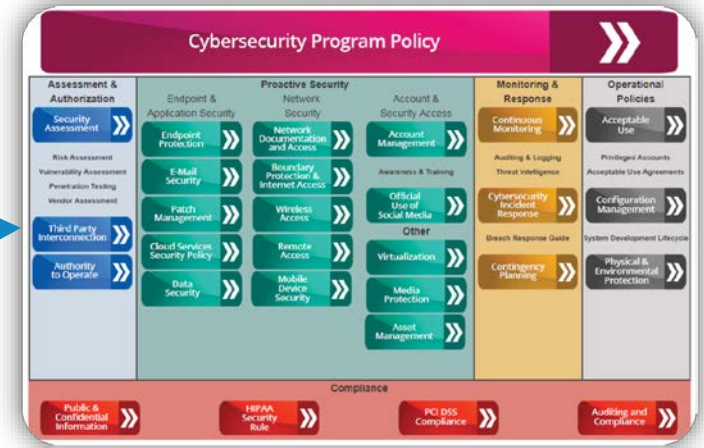
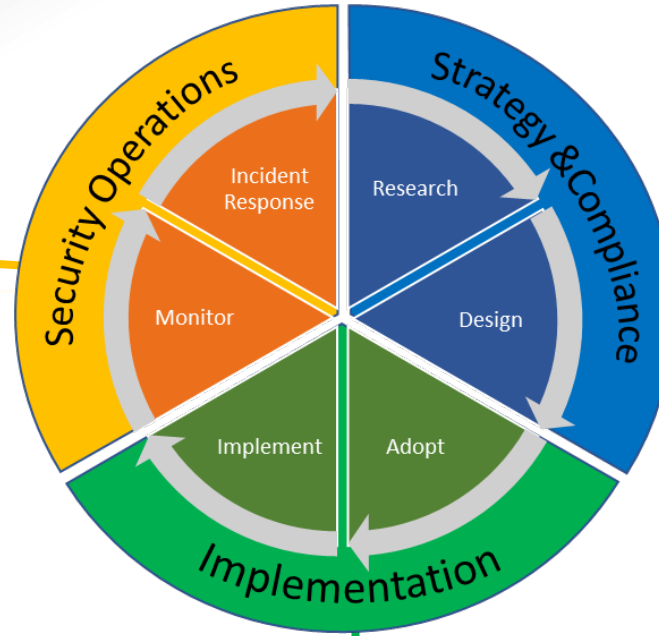
Monitor



Incident Response



What does a mature program look like?



Organizations with an Established Program

- Audit to check whether personnel, technology, and processes are in line with Program Requirements
 - Automatic
 - Manual
- Create a compliance division and routinely check status and identify improvements

Where Does My Organization Start?

- Where does my organization stand today?
- How do I find out if my organization has a program?
- Who should I contact?

Review

- Why – Risk,
- What – Definition and Resources that offer Frameworks
- How – Programs take energy, resources, and 24/7 attention



Questions?